

MUCH BATTLING IN EAST ALONG THOUSAND MILES OF BATTLEFRONT

Germans Invading Russian Baltic Provinces While Russians Continue To Gain Along the Southern Front in Carpathians

DUNKIRK TERRIFIED BY GERMAN SHELLS

Allies in Dardanelles Continue To Advance Cutting Turkish Communications and Securing Hold Upon the Peninsula

(Associated Press by P. C. Cable)

LONDON, May 2.—Yesterday was marked by renewed activities along the eastern fronts, from Libau, on the Russian-Baltic, to Smyrna, on the Mediterranean, with the great interest centering in the activities along both sides of the Dardanelles.

The Germans report having met with success in their invasion of the Russian Baltic provinces, advancing from Tilsit and Memel, but admit a serious reverse to one column, upon which the Russians inflicted severe losses.

Battle in Carpathians
From Petrograd comes an official report that an extensive Austro-German offensive was launched in the Carpathians, which was checked and driven back, the Austro-Germans losing heavily in prisoners and guns.

Vienna reports, dealing with this same movement, admit that heavy losses had been sustained, but claim that the operation was generally successful for the Austro-Germans.

Many Killed in Dunkirk
The bombardment of Dunkirk, by the German seventeen-inch guns, in position before the Belgian lines, has been checked by the activities of the British air forces, but not before the German shells had inflicted great loss of life in the French city and terrified the residents, many of whom are crossing the Channel to escape a renewal of the bombardment.

Refugees arriving at Folkestone yesterday state that the city was bombarded for ten minutes, during which time a large number of shells, weighing each a ton, fell in the residential sections, spreading death far and wide.

Airmen Bombard Gunners
The British aviators located the big gun batteries soon after they opened fire and subjected the gunners to a fusillade of air bombs. What damage was done is not ascertainable, but the gun fire ceased.

Advancing in Gallipoli
According to an unofficial description of the Allies' plan of campaign being developed at the Gallipoli peninsula, the peninsula is being gradually occupied by the Allies.

It is reported to be now impossible for the Turkish troops to pass back and forth.

Berlin Reports Victory
BERLIN, May 1.—The Germans have the advantage of several battles in Poland. A thousand Russians have been captured in the vicinity of Suwalki.

GERMANS ISSUE NOTICE TO ALARM

Warn Americans of Danger in Traveling Aboard Allies' Ships

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)

WASHINGTON, May 2.—The Secretary of the Navy yesterday telegraphed a message of congratulation to Admiral Dewey, yesterday being the seventeenth anniversary of the day of the American victory of Manila Bay.

Last night Admiral Dewey attended a reunion of the members of the Manila Bay Society, composed of the officers who fought under him on that occasion. The reunion took place at the Army and Navy Club.

MADERO WIDOW EN ROUTE TO NEW YORK
(Associated Press by P. C. Cable)
EL PASO, May 2.—The widow and son of the late President Madero of Mexico passed through this city yesterday en route to New York. They state that their trip is on personal business and deny that there has been any split between the Maderists and General Villa.

PRESIDENT'S GRANDSON RECEIVES NAME TODAY
(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)
WILLIAMSTOWN, Massachusetts, May 1.—President Wilson arrived here this afternoon, expressly for the purpose of being present tomorrow at the christening of his first grandson, the son of Mr. and Mrs. Francis B. Sayre.

WOMEN CALL UPON THE MEN TO STOP
(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)
THE HAGUE, May 1.—The International Congress of Women, which adopted a proposal to send delegates representing the congress to President Wilson and the heads of all European powers, demanding an immediate cessation of the war.

VENTURA PASSENGER CHARGED WITH SMUGGLING
(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)
SAN FRANCISCO, May 1.—Mrs. B. J. Francis, a passenger from Sydney aboard the steamer Ventura, was arrested here today, charged with smuggling heroin valued at \$18,500 in the hold of her ship.

DREAD TURNED TO REJOICINGS

Rain On Coast Drives Frost Away and Ensures a Bumper Crop

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)
SAN FRANCISCO, May 2.—A fifty-million dollar scare fell upon the Pacific Coast yesterday afternoon, when falling temperature led to the belief that last night would be a disastrous one for the fruit and cereal crops. This fear changed into rejoicing, however, when, just at dusk a drizzling rain set in, the storm sweeping most of California and Oregon and keeping the temperature well above the freezing point. Instead of the crops of the Pacific Coast receiving damage, the rain brought great benefits and made a bumper crop almost a certainty.

Reports from Southern California state that the apple orchards in the mountains have been damaged considerably, but otherwise the fruit situation appears to be excellent.

Day One of Alarm
Yesterday afternoon was one of alarm in shipping circles as well as to the agriculturists. The gale which had set in on Friday night was still raging. From San Diego word was received that the Mexican ship Victoria, attempting to make that port had foundered. Her Mexican crew was rescued. The American steamer American from New York made San Diego in safety, after some alarm regarding her safety had been felt.

The Hill liner, Northern Pacific, after being battered by the storm, losing her steering gear, was wireless in that she has elected repairs and is not in need of assistance.

A wireless from the American Hawaiian steamer Iowan, which was due on Friday, relieved the anxiety felt over her non-appearance. She reported that she would reach port early this morning.

Cold Day in South
Yesterday afternoon reports of expected serious damage to the citrus crops came from Los Angeles, where a temperature of forty-four degrees was registered, with the prospect that it would drop to the blighting point at night.

Throughout Oregon, Washington, Idaho and Montana the cold was stated to be excessive, and sheep on the range to the number of 50,000 are feared lost.

COLON A CITY OF DREAR DESOLATION

General Edward Orders Troops To Scene To Prevent Looting

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)

COLON, May 2.—This city presented a scene of great desolation yesterday, following the great blaze of the previous night, when the greater part of the city was destroyed by fire.

Throughout the ruined blocks the thousands of homeless wanderers, scraping over the ashes of their houses in a vain search for something of value.

Restless all day was at a standstill, and there were bread lines formed in the tent city, which has sprung up to provide temporary shelters for the homeless.

Brigadier General Edwards has ordered two additional companies of American infantry to join the Colon patrol, to prevent any looting.

ANNIVERSARY OF MANILA BAY FIGHT
(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)
WASHINGTON, May 2.—Secretary of the Navy Daniels yesterday telegraphed a message of congratulation to Admiral Dewey, yesterday being the seventeenth anniversary of the day of the American victory of Manila Bay.

Last night Admiral Dewey attended a reunion of the members of the Manila Bay Society, composed of the officers who fought under him on that occasion. The reunion took place at the Army and Navy Club.

MADERO WIDOW EN ROUTE TO NEW YORK
(Associated Press by P. C. Cable)
EL PASO, May 2.—The widow and son of the late President Madero of Mexico passed through this city yesterday en route to New York. They state that their trip is on personal business and deny that there has been any split between the Maderists and General Villa.

PRESIDENT'S GRANDSON RECEIVES NAME TODAY
(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)
WILLIAMSTOWN, Massachusetts, May 1.—President Wilson arrived here this afternoon, expressly for the purpose of being present tomorrow at the christening of his first grandson, the son of Mr. and Mrs. Francis B. Sayre.

WOMEN CALL UPON THE MEN TO STOP
(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)
THE HAGUE, May 1.—The International Congress of Women, which adopted a proposal to send delegates representing the congress to President Wilson and the heads of all European powers, demanding an immediate cessation of the war.

Collector Haley Takes Charge of Office

No Changes Are Made In Present Internal Revenue Staff

FRONT ROW, From Left To Right—G. W. Ashley Jr., B. M. Thomas, John F. Haley, Ralph S. Johnston, Luther A. K. Evans and Steere G. Noda; Back Row—Lee Sing, Otto A. Berndt, E. C. S. Crabbe and E. K. Kekuewa



(From Sunday Advertiser.)

John F. Haley, at one time city editor of The Advertiser, was inducted into office at nine o'clock yesterday morning as United States collector of internal revenue for the District of Hawaii, succeeding Charles A. Cottrill, who was appointed to this important office a little more than four years ago by former President Taft.

The ceremony was a simple one. Mr. Haley took his oath of office before Henry C. Japoi, a notary public, Mr. Japoi holding, however, important territorial office, being otherwise deputy treasurer of the Territory in addition to a number of other minor positions.

Retiring Chief Remembered
As the internal revenue office was turned over by B. M. Thomas, revenue agent for the Pacific Coast Division, from Charles A. Cottrill to John F. Haley, the retiring chief was presented by his former associates in office with a fine serviceable umbrella, gold-mounted, which bore the inscription: "Presented by the United States Revenue Force, District of Hawaii, April 29, 1915."

Another gold clasp bore the name of "Charles A. Cottrill." At the point of the handle was a Hawaiian coat of arms.

The business details, incidental to the transfer of office, had been attended to the day previous, so that when Mr. Haley succeeded Mr. Cottrill yesterday there was nothing but a handclasp of good fellowship to mark the passing of a former chief and the incoming of his successor.

In the ceremony yesterday Revenue Agent Thomas was assisted by Ernest R. Cameron, special deputy collector of the Pacific Coast Division of the internal revenue department.

New Head Gets Flowers
Anonymous friends sent beautiful floral bouquets, one of these being of Italian bronze chrysanthemums and another of American Beauty roses. While Collector Haley appeared mystified as to the identity of the donors it was current that the gifts were acknowledgments of former political opponents. They were tributes, however, and the new collector expressed himself exceedingly pleased with the timely tokens of appreciation and good wishes.

Collector Haley's first official act was to sign the commissions which remained in office every member of the staff of the revenue department in Hawaii. This act was appreciated by Mr. Cottrill as a token of his very efficient regime of four years past. The staff is as follows:

Entire Staff Retained
Ralph S. Johnston, chief deputy, Otto A. Berndt, division deputy, District No. 2, Mr. Berndt being in charge of the only branch office in the Territory, that at Hilo; E. C. S. Crabbe, division deputy, District No. 1 (Honolulu); Luther A. K. Evans, office deputy; Lee Sing, deputy cashier; G. W. Ashley, Jr., deputy collector street gauger; Steere G. Noda, deputy collector service gaugers; E. K. Kekuewa (Honolulu) and Augusto de Souza Costa (Hilo).

"What plans have I made? Well you may say that I intend to remain in Hawaii with my family," said retiring Collector Cottrill to The Advertiser. "We have been so well treated in this Paradise of the Pacific that it would be wanton ingratitude on our part to go elsewhere to live. We expect to visit our old home in Toledo, Ohio, shortly, but our future will be planned so that it will not be long before Mrs. Cottrill, my son and myself will find ourselves in Hawaii again."

Cottrill's Good Wishes
"I am glad to be succeeded in office by a man of Mr. Haley's capabilities and I am sure that between the retiring and the incoming head of the revenue department in Hawaii the best of feeling exists. This is as it should be in public office. I wish my successor everything that will make his administration a success. I have learned the true significance of the Hawaiian word 'Aloha' and I do not think I have ever said it."

Collector Haley's first busy season will come with the end of next month, the close of the fiscal period in his department. Between now and then Mr. Haley fully believes that he will find time to acustom himself to the change in environments.

"There is not much change, after all, from a newspaper office to that of head of the local revenue department," concluded Mr. Haley yesterday to a former colleague on The Advertiser staff. "It's all work and work that brings out all that is best in a man."

CHARLES A. COTTRILL Who Concludes Four Years' Good Service



OTTO A. BERNDT, division deputy, District No. 2, Mr. Berndt being in charge of the only branch office in the Territory, that at Hilo; E. C. S. Crabbe, division deputy, District No. 1 (Honolulu); Luther A. K. Evans, office deputy; Lee Sing, deputy cashier; G. W. Ashley, Jr., deputy collector street gauger; Steere G. Noda, deputy collector service gaugers; E. K. Kekuewa (Honolulu) and Augusto de Souza Costa (Hilo).

"What plans have I made? Well you may say that I intend to remain in Hawaii with my family," said retiring Collector Cottrill to The Advertiser. "We have been so well treated in this Paradise of the Pacific that it would be wanton ingratitude on our part to go elsewhere to live. We expect to visit our old home in Toledo, Ohio, shortly, but our future will be planned so that it will not be long before Mrs. Cottrill, my son and myself will find ourselves in Hawaii again."

Cottrill's Good Wishes
"I am glad to be succeeded in office by a man of Mr. Haley's capabilities and I am sure that between the retiring and the incoming head of the revenue department in Hawaii the best of feeling exists. This is as it should be in public office. I wish my successor everything that will make his administration a success. I have learned the true significance of the Hawaiian word 'Aloha' and I do not think I have ever said it."

Collector Haley's first busy season will come with the end of next month, the close of the fiscal period in his department. Between now and then Mr. Haley fully believes that he will find time to acustom himself to the change in environments.

"There is not much change, after all, from a newspaper office to that of head of the local revenue department," concluded Mr. Haley yesterday to a former colleague on The Advertiser staff. "It's all work and work that brings out all that is best in a man."

German Bombs Ripped Stars and Stripes On Yankee Ship

(Associated Press by P. C. Cable)

WASHINGTON, May 2.—The attack made upon the American steamer Cushing in the North Sea by a German airship was an unprovoked attack, made in the full knowledge of the flag of the vessel hoisted from the sky, according to an official report made to the state department by Minister Van Dyke, at The Hague, based upon the statement of Captain Herland made at the embassy.

IN BROAD DAYLIGHT
The Cushing was bound from New York to Rotterdam with petroleum when she was attacked on April 29, in the North Sea, the attacking craft being a German airship. Captain Herland states that the airship approached during broad daylight, as close as he could distinguish the German ensign painted upon the under side of the machine's wings. It is impossible that the pilot of the machine could not distinguish the Stars and Stripes, which were flying from the mast head and which, for additional identification, had been painted upon the steamers hatches.

FLAG RIPPED BY BOMB
Three bombs were thrown, one hitting the smokestack and scattering splinters which ripped the American flag on the mast. None aboard the steamer was hurt and the damage done was slight, the Cushing arriving at Rotterdam yesterday and being prepared to sail for New York in a week.

The attack was absolutely unprovoked, declares Captain Herland, and was made without giving him any opportunity of making his identification clear, in case there could be any doubt about the nationality of his ship.

Canadians Ready For Reprisals If Young Canadian In Germany Be Unjustly Treated

(Associated Press by P. C. Cable)

OTTAWA, Ontario, May 2.—Under the sting of insult, Private Lonsdale, of Leeds, Ontario, assaulted a German officer in one of the prison camps in Germany, according to news received here yesterday, and the Canadian faces a trial by court-martial and possible execution.

Last night, Sam Hughes, Canadian minister of militia, made a public statement that if Lonsdale be executed there will be prompt reprisals in Canada just as soon as the news is received. Minister Hughes stated that these German prisoners are now held in detention at Kingston, Ontario, one of them being a nobleman. If the Canadian is executed, the three German prisoners in Canada will be promptly shot. If Lonsdale be treated with mercy, equal punishment will be inflicted upon the three Germans at Kingston.

RUSSIAN STEAMER SUBMARINE VICTIM
(Associated Press by P. C. Cable)
LONDON, May 1.—The Russian steamer Storozh, carrying coal to Archangel, was sunk by a submarine off the Irish coast. The crew were rescued.

WALLACK'S THEATER PULLS DOWN CURTAIN
(Associated Press by P. C. Cable)
NEW YORK, May 2.—Wallack's Theater, which has been closed for some time, is expected to make some announcement.

ECONOMY IN THE END
It costs but a small amount to keep Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhea Remedy always in your medicine chest and it is economy in the end. It always cures and cures quickly. For sale by all dealers. Benson, Smith & Co., Ltd., agents for Hawaii.

BELGIAN MINISTER IS SEVERE ON SOCIALISTS

Obstructive Attitude of British Trade Unionists Criticized

LONDON, April 24.—Correspondence of The Associated Press.—"We Belgians and French, who are now suffering most cruelly from German aggression, are grieved and astonished to find that in the eyes of a large part of the trade unionists of Great Britain the war now raging does not seem much more important than a colonial expedition. In many places, indeed, the working men act exactly as if England were not engaged, as we are, in a struggle for life or death."

In these words Mr. Emile Vandervelde, the Belgian minister of state and leader of the socialist party in his own country, sums up his case against British socialists in an open letter to the Daily Citizen, Hyndman, the leader of the social democratic party in England, had assured Mr. Georges Clemenceau, the French socialist, that the vast majority of British workmen and socialists strongly believed in the war. Vandervelde denies Hyndman's statement, adding:

"I have even been told that in certain factories of arms and ammunition where there are Belgians and English the English advise the Belgians not to exert their full strength so as to avoid intensive exploitation of their powers of labor. Such action is legitimate in time of peace. If persisted in now, it is obviously because the workers of England do not sufficiently realize the gravity of the situation."

"But we may ask if there is not another cause—if there is not in certain quarters some bad feeling, and if the propaganda of peace at any rate is not in part responsible for a crisis which Earl Kitchener deplores and Lord George strongly denounces."

Vandervelde points to the resolution adopted by the international labor party at London, declaring victory for German imperialism would be the down fall of liberty and democracy in Europe, and asks Kitchener and the labor party leaders what is being done to carry out this resolution. It is the duty of these leaders, Vandervelde argues, to enforce the seriousness of the war upon the laboring men of Great Britain.

SWISS EXPECT ITALY TO STRIKE SOON
Prepare To Guard Borders By Calling One More Division

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)
BERNE, Switzerland, May 2.—Based upon information as to the action to be taken within a short while by Italy, which will still further ring Switzerland with belligerents, the federal council yesterday decided to call to the colors the sixth division of the Swiss army.

No official reason for this increase of troops under arms has been announced, but the call is taken to foreshadow the almost immediate participation of Italy with the Allies. In the event of an Italian invasion of the Austrian Tyrol, or of an invasion of Northwestern Italy, a large share of the fighting will necessarily be done alongside the Swiss line.

PRICE OF BOOZE GOES UP IN LONDON
(Associated Press by P. C. Cable)
LONDON, May 2.—Londoneers who went shopping last night for their Sunday supply of booze were startled to learn that the price of intoxicants had been suddenly and without notice boosted, in every case to the exact amount of the tax which the chancellor of the exchequer proposes to impose upon all liquors in addition to the existing tax. The dealers have taken this opportunity of impressing upon the public just what the imposition of the surtax will mean.

The tax on whiskey and brandy is to be increased by three dollars a gallon. Does containing less than several percent of alcohol is unaffected by the surtax.

RIFLE MATCHES FOR NATION'S DEFENDERS
(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)
WASHINGTON, May 2.—Shooting matches for the national rifle championship will be held this summer on the home ranges of Hawaii, the Philippines, Alaska, the Canal Zone, Porto Rico and the mainland. In making the announcement yesterday, the National Rifle Association explained that the war department would help organize rifle clubs in every State, Territory and possession of the Union, and that championship matches will be held annually.

METHODIST BISHOPS ARE EXTENDING OLIVE BRANCH
(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)
DES MOINES, Iowa, May 1.—The bishops of the Methodist Episcopal Church, in convention here, today gave a favorable reception to overtures for church unity made by the Methodist Episcopal Church South. A breach of years' standing in both churches was caused.

CHINA PRESENTS 'MAXIMUM' TO MATCH JAPAN'S 'MINIMUM' LIST

Minister Hsiang Tells Hioki To Inform Tokio That China Has Conceded To Her Limit and Will Go No Further In Reply

DECISION RECEIVED WITH SCARCELY VEILED THREAT

Minister Hioki Formally Notifies China That Proposal To Restore Tsingtao May Now Be Considered As At An End

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)

PEKING, May 2.—The "irreducible minimum" of the Japanese demands, comprised in the list of twenty-four submitted by Minister Hioki, was matched yesterday when Secretary Hsiang, the Chinese minister of foreign affairs, presented what he announced to be the "Chinese maximum" of acceptances. These acceptances, which include some further concessions on the part of China, are declared by Hioki to fall far short of the minimum contained in the list of twenty-four.

"These represent the maximum, so far as China is concerned," Hsiang stated, "and you will please so inform your government."

Hioki Expresses Regret
Prior to the presentation of the limit of concessions, but when it had been officially stated that the Chinese government had definitely decided to refuse a number of the material demands, Minister Hioki is said to have received the news with the words: "I am sorry. I believe my government will be disappointed."

The list of concessions China has expressed a willingness to allow includes all the demands made respecting Mongolia, with the exception of that demands which would place the settlement of questions affecting agricultural land owned by Japanese within the jurisdiction of the Japanese consular courts.

Tsingtao Offer Withdrawn
The first intimation of Japanese action, following the definite refusal of China to meet the Japanese ultimatum, came in a formal notification to the Chinese government by Minister Hioki that the Japanese agreement to restore Tsingtao to China may be regarded as definitely withdrawn.

TOKIO BELIEVED THAT OKUMA WAS YIELDING
(Special to Hawaii Shipno.)
TOKIO, April 30.—Japan will restore Tsingtao, captured from the Germans, to China in lieu of a formal acceptance of the modified demands at the conference tomorrow.

It is believed that China will refuse. Japan's attitude becomes weaker as the negotiations drag on. The Japanese nation is denouncing the Okuma ministry through the press for its weak position. Count Okuma has modified the demands to a mere skeleton of the original and now proposes to weaken still more by restoring Tsingtao to China. A wave of hostility to the government is sweeping Japan which will lead to an enforcement of the demands if the ministers are unable to close negotiations.

INTERNED CRUISERS HELD AT NAVY YARD
(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)
NORFOLK, Virginia, May 2.—Secretary Daniels yesterday announced that both the interned German auxiliary cruisers, the Prinz Eitel and the Kronprinz Wilhelm, would be detained at the Norfolk navy yard until the termination of the war. This announcement has been expected ever since the Kronprinz was brought here last Wednesday.

SHIP BRINGS CASE OF TYPHUS TO NEW YORK
(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)
NEW YORK, May 1.—The first case of typhus fever to reach this port since the outbreak of the epidemic in the Balkans and other parts of the war zone of Europe, was discovered today on the Greek steamer Christoforos, which has been put into rigid quarantine. The third engineer of the Christoforos was found to have the dreaded scourge.

WARSHIP SLAYS THREE AT HER LAUNCHING
(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)
BORDEAUX, France, May 1.—Three persons were killed today when the new French battleship Languedoc was launched at the navy yards here. One of the lighter got in the path of the huge new sea fighter as she slid down the ways and was crushed by the impact. Three passengers on the lighter were killed in the smash-up.